Herpetological Journal



ERRATUM

We regret that an error was made with the following article:

Hernández-Guzmán, R., Escalera-Vázquez, L.H. & Suazo-Ortuño, I. (2018). Predicting *Ambystoma ordinarium* distribution under different climate scenarios in central Mexico. *Herpetological Journal* 28(2), 87-92.

Tables 1 and 2 were not clearly formatted, and have been updated as shown below.

Table 1. Husbandry and swabbing protocols for *Ambystoma* salamanders reported in this study

Ambystoma dumerilii			A. mexicanum	A. andersoni	
ZSL London Zoo Parc de Thoiry Chester Zoo			Private collection, UK		
Pre-treatment: 3 individual swabs Post-treatment (0, 30 and 180 days): 11 individual swabs	Pre-treatment: 2 pooled swabs, 8 individuals each Post-treatment (0 days): 2 pooled swabs, eight individuals each Post-treatment (40 days): 5	Pre-treatment: 13 individual swab Post-treatment: N/A	Pre-treatment: 1 pooled swab for 4 A. mexicanum Post-treatment (30 days): 1 pooled swab for 4 A. mexicanum Pre-treatment: 1 pooled swab for 2 A. andersoni Post-treatment (30 days): 1 pooled swab for 2 A. andersoni		
	pooled swabs, 3 individuals each; 1 individual swab				
Bd: 3/3 +ve, Bd infection load: 6.48, 12.6, 2964.12 GE Bsal: 3/3 -ve	Bd: 1/2 two pooled swabs +ve. Bsal: 2/2 pooled swabs -ve.	Bd: 6/13 +ve, Bd infection load: 31, 41.64, 84.72, 97.44, 114.72, 704.76 GE Bsal: 13/13 -ve	Bd: +ve Bsal: -ve	Bd: +ve Bsal: -ve	
3-4 animals held in 100 x 30 x 30 cm aquaria Aquaria filtered using air-stream sponge filters.	5 animals in a 100 x 50 x 60 cm aquarium; 11 animals individually in 40 x 30 x 30 cm plastic boxes. Large aquarium filter with internal filter. Small boxes unfiltered; 100% water change performed daily.	4-5 animals held in 400L aquaria.	Large plastic boxes (varying capacity). No filtration. Daily 100% water changes and disinfection of enclosures.		
pH: c. 8 Ammonia (NH ₃ *): 0 - 0.03mg/L (with two brief instances of c. 0.5mg/L) Nitrite (NO ₂): 0-0.04mg/L (with one instance of c. 0.5mg/L Nitrate (NO ₃): <10 mg/l Alkalinity: 175- 200mg/L	pH: 6.8 - 7.2 Nitrite (NO ₂): 0mg/L Nitrate (NO ₃): 50 - 75 mg/l Conductivity: 370 micro Siemens. Temperature: 18 °C	Water parameters not recorded.	pH: 7.9. Temperature: 16-20	°C.	
	Pre-treatment: 3 individual swabs Post-treatment (0, 30 and 180 days): 11 individual swabs Bd: 3/3 +ve, Bd infection load: 6.48, 12.6, 2964.12 GE Bsal: 3/3 -ve 3-4 animals held in 100 x 30 x 30 cm aquaria Aquaria filtered using air-stream sponge filters. pH: c. 8 Ammonia (NH ₃ *): 0 - 0.03mg/L (with two brief instances of c. 0.5mg/L) Nitrite (NO ₂): 0-0.04mg/L (with one instance of c. 0.5mg/L) Nitrate (NO ₃): <10 mg/l Alkalinity: 175-	Pre-treatment: 3 individual swabs Post-treatment (0, 30 and 180 days): 11 individual swabs Bd: 3/3 +ve, Bd infection load: 6.48, 12.6, 2964.12 GE Bsal: 3/3 -ve Bel: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 2/2 pooled swabs Bal: 2/2 pooled swabs Bal: 2/2 pooled swabs Bal: 2/2 pooled swabs Bal: 2/2 pooled swabs Bal: 2/2 pooled swabs Bal: 2/2 pooled swabs Bal: 2/2 pooled swabs Bal: 2/2 pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two pooled swabs Bal: 1/2 two poole	Pre-treatment: 3 individual swabs Post-treatment (0, 30 and 180 days): 11 individual swabs Bd: 3/3 +ve, Bd infection load: 6.48, 12.6, 2964.12 GE Bsal: 3/3 -ve Bsal: 3/3 -ve Bsal: 3/3 -ve Bd infection load: 6.48, 12.6, 2964.12 GE Bsal: 3/3 -ve Brain-stream sponge filters. Briters. Briters. Briter (NO ₃): 0 - 0.03mg/L (with two brief instances of c. 0.5mg/L) Nitrate (NO ₃): <10 mg/l Alkalinity: 175- Pre-treatment: 2 pooled swabs, 3 individuals each Prost-treatment (0 days): 2 pooled swabs, 9 individuals each Post-treatment: N/A Post-treatment: N/A Post-treatment: 0 days): 2 pooled swabs, 3 individuals each; 1 individual swab Bd: 1/2 two pooled swabs, 3 individuals each; 1 individual swab Bd infection load: 31, 41.64, 84.72, 97.44, 114.72, 704.76 GE Bsal: 13/13 -ve Braining individually in 40 x 30 x 30 cm plastic boxes. Large aquarium; 11 animals individually in 40 x 30 x 30 cm plastic boxes. Large aquarium filter with internal filter. Small boxes unfiltered; 100% water change performed daily. PH: c. 8 Ammonia (NH ₃ *): 0 - 0.03mg/L (with two brief instances of c. 0.5mg/L) Nitrate (NO ₃): 50 - 75 mg/l Conductivity: 370 micro Siemens. Temperature: 18 °C	Pre-treatment: 3 individual swabs Post-treatment (0, 30 and 180 days): 11 individual swabs Post-treatment (10 days): 2 pooled swabs, 3 individuals each; 1 individual swab Bd: 3/3 +ve, Bd infection load: 6.48, 12.6, 2964.12 GE Bsal: 3/3 -ve Bsal: 2/2 pooled swabs Bd: 2/2 pooled swabs, 2-ve. Bd infection load: 6.48, 12.6, 2964.12 GE Bsal: 3/3 -ve Brail: 3/3 -	

Table 2. Protocols for and outcomes of itraconazole treatment in Ambystoma salamanders reported in this study.

Species	Ambystoma dumerilii			A. mexicanum	A. andersoni
Collection	ZSL London Zoo	Parc de Thoiry	Chester Zoo	Private collection, UK	
Therapeutic drug and preparation	Itraconazole (Sporanox; Janssen Pharamceutica N.V., Beerse B-2340, Belgium).		Itraconazole (Itrafungol; Elanco, Division Eli Lilly Canada Inc., 150 Research Lane, Suite 120, Guelph, ON, N1G 4T2, Canada)	Itraconazole (Itrafungol)	
Therapeutic itraconazole concentration, duration and temperature	0.01%. 15 minute baths daily for eleven days at c. 16 °C.	Group 1 (n=8): 0.01%. 7 minute baths daily for seven days. Group 2 (n=8): 0.005%. 15 minute baths daily for seven days Both versions at c. 18°C.	0.01%. 5 minute baths daily for ten days, followed by 10 rest days and then a further ten days of 5 minute baths. Treatment course not completed due to mortality. Water temperature not recorded.	0.01% in buffered with one tsp NaHCI/5L tap water to maintain pH 7. 5 minutes per day, daily over six days. 16-20 °C.	
Treatment protocol	Animals were moved to individual c. 1L containers of itraconazole solution. Filtered aquaria were not sterilised between treatments in order to preserve biological filtration.		Animals were to be bathed in 1 litre of solution in a clear plastic bag. Aquaria and filters sterilized with 1:500 F10 disinfectant after 5 and 10 days of treatment. Treatment was not completed.	Animals bathed in individual 1L containers. Enclosures sterilised between treatments.	
Mortality	0%		100% (animals either died from presumed toxicosis or were euthanased)	A. mexicanum: 0%	A. andersoni: 50%
Bd negative post treatment?	Y		Animals did not survive treat- ment	Y	Y